A LITERATURE REVIEW OF GUM OF FERULA ASAFOETIDA L AND TENDER LEAF OF RICINUS COMMUNIS L PASTE FOR VARICOSE VEIN IN SIDDHA MEDICINE

Hayakirivan S^{1*}, Inthujan S^{2*} and Pholtan R.S. Rajamanoharan³

¹Intern Medical Officer, Siddha Teaching Hospital, Kaithady, Jaffna ²Graduate, Faculty of Medicine, University of Colombo ³Senior Registrar, Siddha Teaching Hospital, Kaithady, Jaffna shayakirivan13@gmail.com

Abstract - The paste of *Ferula asafoetida* dried latex powder mixed with tender leaves of *Ricinus communis* and apply as *pattru* to varicose vein is a treatment procedure use in *Kappalthurai* Ayurvedic Hospital as well as Siddha treatments. Effectiveness of Siddha Medicines will be conformed to proper research procedure is an important for develop as a well-proofed system of medicine in the modern world.

The Varicose vein condition known as *Narambu kiranthi, Narambu silanthi,* and *Surul sirai narambu* in Siddha system of Medicine. Balance the *vatha dosha* is an important step to regularise the *narambu kiranthi.*

Vatha dosha have the characters of dryness, lightness, coldness and motility. In this varicosity is deranged vatha dosha causes dryness in veins and loss the elasticity of veins. Kapha dhosa responsible for amam which block the blood flow in naalam. The Ammanaku tender leaves and Perunkayam dry latex have vibagam of Karppu. Karppu suvai has the combination of Theyu and Vayu. The Kapha dosha reduce by Karppu, Kasappu, and Thuvarppu suvai and Ushna veeriyam helps to remove the amam. When amam was removed, regular blood flow established. External applications like Patru, absorbs through sweat pores and hair follicles by passive diffusion process. Through these mechanisms, varicose vein condition will control and symptoms will reduce.

Therefore, this literature research concluded as; This simple remedy delivered good response to varicose vein treatment and cost effective without any surgery managements.

Keywords: Ferula asafoetida, Ricinus communis, Narambu kiranthi, Varicose