FACTORS INFLUENCING THE INTENTION OF BANKING CUSTOMERS TO USE MOBILE COMMERCE



HATHURUSINGHA DEWAGE RASHMI DUSHYANTHA HARISHCHANDRA

EU/IS/2011/COM/10

COM 1300



A Project Report

submitted to the Faculty of Commerce and Management, Eastern University, Sri

Lanka as a partial fulfillment of the requirement of the Degree of Bachelor of

Commerce (BComHons)

Department of Commerce
Faculty of Commerce and Management
Eastern University, Sri Lanka

2017

ABSTRACT

The aim of the study is to find out "the factors influencing the intention of banking customers to use mobile commerce in Western Province in Sri Lanka". Other than the aim objective of the study are to find out degree of banking customers in the Western Province in Sri Lanka. In addition the study focuses level of intention to use mobile and how to Technology Adoption Readiness and Perceived Credibility Risk impact to the customer intention to the mobile commerce. After identifying whether the demographic profile of intention of customers to use mobile commerce in Western Province in Si Lanka.

Conceptual model is developed based on the existing literature. This study was implemented with determinants of intention to use mobile payment. Mainly two variables are predictor to the usage intention. The predictors are Technology Adoption Readiness and Perceived Credibility Risk based on variable six dimensions are built, Perceived Usefulness, Perceived Ease of use, Social Influence, Facilitating Conditions are the dimensions of Technology Adaption Readiness. Then dimensions of Perceived Credibility Risk are Security Risk and Privacy Risk.

The research study was implemented in Western Province and 275 customers participated to the survey and convenient sampling technique used to select the sample. Using developed questionnaire the data was selected to gather information. The data and information were mainly collected through questionnaire. The collected data was analyzed by using SPSS software develop main analysis are descriptive statistics, correlation analysis, and regression analysis, cross tabulation analysis, ANOVA and independent sample t test.

Based on the findings of the study, it conclude that there is a high degree of Technology Adaption Readiness and low degree of Perceived Credibility Risk in Western Province and usage intention of mobile commerce services is also in the high level. When consider the degree of impact of Technology Adaption Readiness and Perceived Credibility Risk are good predictors of the intention of usage mobile commerce and there is a strong positive relationship between the Technology Adaption Readiness and Behavioral Intention of mobile commerce and there is a negative relationship between Perceived Credibility Risk and behavioral intention of mobile commerce.

There is a difference in intention usage of mobile commerce across the demographic information of the respondents. Further Technology Adaption Readiness, Perceived Credibility Risk and Behavioral Intention usage of mobile commerce are varying in Western Province.

The usage of smart mobile phone has increased in Sri Lanka. It is a good opportunity to service providers makes their own applications for those smart phones. And also there is an opportunity to develop more new value added services to the customers. Service providers should make their software with more user friendly features. Therefore service providers which are willing to introduce mobile commerce services they have enough market space in Sri Lanka. The study successfully identified the level of intention created by key factors on the mobile commerce. Thus, this research has provided valuable knowledge and information to banks, mobile commerce service providers, service developers, and software engineers enhance consumers' intention to use mobile commerce services in future.

TABLE OF CONTENT

TITLE	PAGE NO
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	I
ABSTRACT	II
TABLE OF CONTENT	IV
LIST OF TABLE	IX
LIAT OF FIGURES	XI
ABBRIVATION	XII
CHAPTER ONE: INTRODUCTION	1
1.1. Introduction	1
1.2. Background of the Study	1
1.2.1. Mobile Commerce in Sri Lanka	4
1.3. Problem Statement	
1.4. Research Questions	7
1.5. Objective of the Study	7
1.6. Significant of the Study	8
1.7. Scope and Limitation of the Study	9
1.8. Chapter Summery	9
CHAPTER TWO: LITERATURE REVIEW	10
2.1. Introduction	10
2.2. Introduction to M-Commerce	10
2.3. Expansion of M Commerce	11
2.4. M-Commerce in Banking Sector.	12
2.5. Usage of Mobile Commerce	14
2.6. Theoretical Background on Mobile Commerce	15
2.6.1 The Technology Acceptance Model (TAM)	16
2.6.2 Innovation Diffusion Theory	16
2.6.3 Technology Readiness	17
2.6.4 Unified Theory of Acceptance and Use of Technology (UTAUT)	17
2.7. Factors Influencing in Usage of M commerce	17
2.7.1 Perceive Usefulness and Perceive Easy to Use	17
2.7.2 Social Influence	19
2.7.3 Perceived Facilitating Conditions	20

2.7.4 Perceived Credibility Risk	20
2.7.5 Behavioral Intention	21
2.8. Relationship between the Dimensions with Usage M Commerce	21
2.9. Chapter Summery	22
CHAPTER THREE: CONCEPTUALIZATION AND OPERATIONALIZATI	ON23
3.1. Introduction	23
3.2. Conceptualization	23
3.3. Definition of Variable in the Conceptual Framework	24
3.3.1. Technology Adaption Readiness (TAR)	24
3.3.1.1 Perceived Usefulness (PU)	25
3.3.1.2 Perceived Ease of Use (PEOU)	25
3.3.1.3 Social Influence (SI)	26
3.3.1.4 Perceived Facilitating conditions (FC)	26
3.3.2 Perceived Credibility Risk (PC)	27
3.3.2.1 Privacy Risk (PR)	27
3.3.2.2 Security Risk (SR)	28
3.3.3 Behavioral Intention (BI)	28
3.4. Operationalization	29
3.5 Chapter Summary	30
CHAPTER FOUR: METHODOLOGY	31
4.1. Introduction	31
4.2. Research Design and Methodological Choice	31
4.2.1 Sampling Plan	31
4.2.2 Study Population	32
4.2.3 Sample	32
4.2.4 Sampling Technique	32
4.2.5 Methods of Data Collection	32
4.3. Methods of Measurement	33
4.3.1 Method of Measuring Variables	33
4.4 .Data Presentation	33
4.4.1 Data Presentation for Personal Information	33
4.4.2 Data Presentation for Main Variable	34
4.5. Methods of Data Analysis	34

	4.5.1 Reliability	34
	4.5.2 Univariate Analysis	34
	4.5.3 Bivariate Analysis	35
	4.5.4 Correlation Analysis	35
	4.5.5 Simple regression Analysis	36
	4.5.6 Multiple Regression Analysis	36
	4.5.7 Cross Tabulation Analysis	36
	4.5.8 ANOVA Test	36
	4.5.9 Independent Sample t- Test	36
	4.6 Chapter Summery	36
СН	IAPTER FIVE: DATA PRESENTATION AND DATA ANALYSIS	38
	5.1. Introduction	38
	5.2. Analysis of Reliability of the Factors	38
	5.3. Analysis of Respondents' Demographic information	38
	5.3.1 Age Level of the Customers	39
	5.3.2 Gender of the Customers	39
	5.3.3 Educational Level of the Customers	40
	5.3.4 Monthly Income Level of the Customers	40
	5.3.5 Occupation of the Customers	41
	5.3.6 Mobile Usage Device	41
	5.3.7 Usage Purpose	42
	5.3.8 Usage Level	42
	5.4. Data Representation for the Research Variables	43
	5.4.1 Intention to Use Mobile commerce	43
	5.4.2 Technology Adaption Readiness	44
	5.4.3 Perceived Credibility Risk	46
	5.5. Univariate Analysis	47
	5.5.1 Mean and Standard Deviation for Usage of M-commerce	47
	5.5.1.1 Mean and Standard Deviation for Main Variable	48
	5.5.1.2 Mean and Standard Deviation for Indictor of Behavioral Intention	on .48
	5.5.1.3 Mean and Standard Deviation for Dimensions and Indicators of Technology Adaption Readiness	
	5.5.1.4 Mean and Standard Deviation for Dimensions and Indicators of Perceived Credibility Risk	

5.6. Bivariate analysis	51
5.6.1 Correlation Analysis	51
5.7. Regression Analysis	52
5.7.1 Multiple Regression Analysis	52
5.7.2 Simple Regression Analysis	54
5.7.2.1 Simple Regression Analysis –Impact of Technology Adaption Readiness on Customer Usage Intention of Mobile Commerce	
5.7.2.1.1 Perceived Usefulness	55
5.7.2.1.2 Perceived Ease of Use	55
5.7.2.1.3 Social Influence	
5.7.2.1.4 Perceived Facilitate	
5.7.2.2. Simple Regression Analysis –Impact of Perceived Credibility Customer Usage Intention of Mobile Commerce	
5.7.2.2.1 Security Risk	
5.7.2.2.2 Privacy Risk	57
5.8. Cross Tabulation Analysis	57
5.8.1 Profile Respondents in terms of Usage Intention, Technology Adap Perceived Credibility Risk	
5.9. ANOVA Test & Test	60
5.10. Chapter Summary	60
CHAPTER SIX: DISCUSSION	61
6.1. Introduction	61
6.2. Discussion on Personal Factors	61
6.2.1 Age Level of Customers	61
6.2.2 Gender of the Customers	62
6.2.3 Educational Level of Customers	62
6.2.4. Income Level of Customers	62
6.2.5 Occupation of the Customers	63
6.2.6 Usage Device of Customers	63
6.2.7 Usage Purpose of Customers	63
6.2.8 Usage Level of Customers	64
6.3. Discussion on Research Variable	64
6.3.1 Technology Adoption Readiness	64
6.3.2 Perceived Credibility Risk	
6.3.3 Behavioral Intension	

6.4. Implementation of Research Objective65
6.4.1 Discussion on Objective I65
6.4.2. Discussion on Objective II66
6.4.3 Discussion on Objective III66
6.4.4 Discussion on Objective IV66
6.4.4.1 Impact of the Perceived Usefulness on Behavioral Intention66
6.4.4.2Impact of the Perceived Ease of Use on Behavioral Intention66
6.4.4.3 Impact of the Social Influence of use on Behavioral Intention67
6.4.4.4 Impact of the Facilitate Condition on Behavioral Intention67
6.4.5 Discussion on Objective V
6.4.5.1 Impact of the Security Risk on Behavioral Intention
6.4.5.2 Impact of the Privacy Risk on Behavioral Intention
6.4.6 Discussion on Objective VI69
6.4.6.1 Age Level
6.4.6.2 Gender of Customers69
6.4.6.3 Educational Level
6.4.6.4 Income Level
6.4.6.5 Occupation of Customers
6.7. Chapter Summery
CHAPTER SEVEN: CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS71
7.1. Introduction
7.2. Conclusion
7.3. Recommendation
7.4. Limitations of the Study and Suggestions for Future Studies
7.5. Implication of the Study
7.6. Chapter Summery
REFERENCE75
APPENDIX 01
APPENDIX 02
APPENDIY 03