## EASTERN UNIVERSITY, SRILANKA EXTERNAL DEGREE Second Year Second Semester Examination in Agriculture 2005/2006 (Repeat Examination)

## AEN - 2202 POSTHARVEST TECHNOLOGY (2:30/00)

Answer all questions Time: Two hours

01. (i) Briefly explain the mechanism of drying.

(ii) Write a brief note on the following psychrometric processes:

- (a) Sensible heating and cooling
- (b) Heating and humidifying
- (c) Cooling and dehumidifying
- (d) Drying

02. (i) Why good storage facilities are needed to store grains?

- (ii) Briefly discuss about the moisture migration in storage.
- 03. (i) Discuss the ways of pre and postharvest losses of grains.(ii) Give a brief account on the processes involved in parboiling of paddy.
- 04. A 4.5 m<sup>3</sup> of paddy grain is being dried at 45<sup>o</sup>C dry bulb temperature and 27<sup>o</sup>C wet bulb temperature. The drying rate of the grain is 17.2 kg of water/hour. If the outside air is at 25<sup>o</sup>C dry bulb temperature and 80% RH, how much air is needed per minute to carry away the evaporated moisture? (Psychrometric chart is provided)

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