

EASTERN UNIVERSITY, SRI LANKA

COND EXAMINATION FIRST SEMESTER IN SCIENCE-2015/2016

(November/December' 2017)

CH 201-COORDINATION CHEMISTRY & MAIN GROUP CHEMISTRY

(Repeat)

Answer all questions

Time Allowed: One hour

1 (a) *Describe* the postulates of Werner's theory of co-ordination compounds.

(20 Marks)

(b) *Define* the terms "Ligand" and "Co-ordination numbers" with suitable examples.

(c) What is the coordination number and oxidation state of the metal ion in the following complexes?

(i) [Cr(en)₂Cl₂]Br

(ii) [NiCl4]²⁻

(iii) [Co(ONO)(NH₃)₅]SO₄

(iv) [Pt(NH₃)₄][PtCl₄]

(20 Marks)

(20 Marks)

(d) Write down the structures of following polynuclear complexes.

(i) Tetrabis(ethylenediammine)-µ-amido-µ-hydroxodicobalt(III) sulphate

(ii) Tetrammine-µ-dihydroxo bis(ethylenediammine)dicobalt(III) chloride

(iii) Sodium tetraiodozincate(II) ion

(iv) Dichlorotetrathiocyanatochromium(III) ion

(20 Marks) Contd...

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(e) Write down the systematic name for each of the following complexes

(i) K[Cr(ox)₂(H₂O)₂].3H₂O
(ii) CrCl₃(py)₃
(iii) [CoCl(NH₃)₅]Cl₂

(iv) [NiCl(NH₃)(en)₂]Cl

2 (a) Discuss the following with reference to coordination compounds.

(i) Coordination position isomerism

(ii) Nephlauxetic effect

(b) *Give* the names and *illustrate* all types of isomers that are possible in an complex compound of one cobalt(III) ion, two *en* molecules two chloride one nitrate ion.

(c) Draw the possible isomer(s) for each of the following coordination comple

- (i) Linkage isomer of [Cr(H₂O)₅(NO₂)]I
- (ii) Coordination-sphere isomer of [Co(o-phen)2(NH3)(SCN)]Cl
- (iii) Stereoisomer of the octahedral complex, [Fe(en)(C₂O₄)Br₂]⁻
- (iv) Stereoisomer of the square planar complex, [Pd(PPh₃)₂BrCl]
 (Hint:*PPh₃ = triphenylphosphine, a monodentate ligand that bonds through the P atom*)

- (d) (i) Write down the electron configuration of $Fe(CN)_6]^{3-}$ as $t_{2g}^x eg^y$ (give x and y).
 - (ii) *Calculate* the CFSE (in units of Δ_0) for d⁰ d⁵ high spin complexes and draw a plot of CFSE Vs. *d*-count.
 - (iii) For which electron configurations have Zero CFSE in high/low-spin?

(20 Marks

(20 Marks)

 (e) Explain the given magnetic moment of the following compound on the basis of VBT and CFT.

Compound	Magnetic moment (B.M)
K ₃ [Fe(CN) ₆]	5.9
[Co(NH ₃) ₆]Cl ₃	0.0
[Ni(H2O)6]Cl2	, 2.9- *

(f) Hydrogen can be placed with alkali metals or with halogens. *Give* four reasons for each and *explain* why it is placed in period I.