118 RATA

EASTERN UNIVERSITY, SRI LANKA SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION IN AGRICULTURE- 2006/2007 (JUNE/JULY -2014)

AEN 2202- POSTHARVEST TECHNOLOGY EXTERNAL DEGREE

(Repeat Exam)

Time: Two hours

Answer all questions

- 1. a. Briefly explain the mechanisms of drying.
 - b. Briefly discuss the sun drying method for grains. List out the techniques to improve the sun drying method.
- 2. a. Briefly explain the steps of modern milling process in paddy.
 - b. 2.5 m³ of grains are being dried at 45°C dry bulb (db) and 26°C wet bulb (wb) temperatures. The rate moisture removal is 12.5 kg per hour. If outside air is 20°C (db) and 40% RH, determine flow rate of outside air needed per minute to carry away the evaporated moisture. (Psychrometric chart is provided)
- 3. a. Briefly discuss about the sources of postharvest losses in fruits and vegetables.
 - b. Briefly explain the factors affecting the storage life of farm products.
- 4. Write short notes on the following:
 - a. Quality control of paddy
 - b. Advantages and disadvantages of parboiling