## EASTERN UNIVERSITY, SRI LANKA THIRD YEAR, SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION IN AGRICULTURE- 2014/2015 (August 2015) ACH 3201 – SOIL PROPERTIES AND SOIL FERTILITY MANAGEMANT External Degree. (Practical - Missed exam)

Time Allowed: One hour Answer all questions.

- 1. A. In Saththukkondan, there are white patches on the surface of the soil.
  - a. Predict the cause for the white deposit/ colouration
  - b. What are the parameters have to be tested in the laboratory to confirm the problem.
  - c. Explain the reason for the above problem and give some remedial measures.
  - B. A farmer reported that he observed colored patches in his paddy land.
    - a. Explain the reason for the above observation.
- 2. In a farmer's field you have mixed in a large amount (may be 5 tons-dry basis/ha) of rice straw just about a week before planting chillies. At planting time you applied chemical fertilizer to supply recommended amount of N, P and K. The chillie germinated well and shortly, thereafter leaves turns to yellow. Tests show very low NO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup> nitrogen in the tissue. What is wrong with the chillie, and why? The farmer on whose field this is observed asks you, what to do. What is your answer?

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