IMPACT OF SOCIAL MEDIA USAGE ON BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT OF SMALL AND MEDIUM ENTERPRISES IN GAMPAHA DISTRICT



by

RANAWAKA ARACHCHILAGE DAMITHA CHINTHANA RANAWAKA

REG NO: EU/IS/2013/COM/17

INDEX NO: COM 1667

A Project Report

submitted to the Faculty of Commerce and Management, Eastern University, Sri Lanka as a partial fulfillment of the requirement for the Degree of Bachelor of Commerce Honours (B.com Hons)



Department of Commerce

Faculty of Commerce and Management

Eastern university, Sri Lanka

2019

PROCESSED MAIN LIBRARY, EUSL

ABSTRACT

The purpose of this research is to study impact of social media usage on business development of SMEs in Gampaha Districts. Small and Medium sized Enterprises (SMEs) are identified as one of the leading groups of economic activities globally and support a substantial part of the economic activities in Sri Lanka. But the problem is that SMEs are facing great challenges developing business at starting and also sustaining due to incapacity in costly traditional marketing channels. SMEs of Sri Lanka are not aware of using Social Media Marketing (SMM) as the tools for business growth especially at starter.

This research study was designed in such a way that the sample selection presents the SMEs study population. This study strives to find out how social media can benefit organization in optimizing their overall performance through the appropriate usage of this internet phenomenon. However, this study focuses only on the positive aspects of social media and it's in depth reach with the customers, suppliers, manufacturers and competitors. This research study was designed in such a way that the sample selection presents the SME study population.

In Sri Lankan context, a few empirical studies have been conducted with the relationship between social media usage and business development. So, there is an empirical knowledge gap exists in the social media usage and business development. Hence, this study attempts to fill this knowledge gap. The study exploited information by the help of primary data. Data was collected from Three Hundred and Two (302) owners of Small and Medium Enterprises and analyzed it using descriptive statistics, Correlation analysis, Regression analysis and Hypotheses. They were presented in charts, tables and graphs using the Software Statistical Package of Social Science, version 22.0. According to the analysis, the finding showed social media usage of Small and Medium Enterprises is at high level and also business, development is at high level. Further there is strong positive relationship between social media usage and business development. The study specifically revealed that a significant change in business development is linked to social media usage. Based on the findings of the study, it is concluded that social media usage as supported by the study findings significantly influence the business development of Small and Medium Enterprises in Gampaha district.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	
ABSTRACT	ii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	iii
LIST OF TABLES	viii
LIST OF FIGURES	x
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	xi
CHAPTER ONE - INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background of the Study	1
1.2 Problem Statement	3
1.3 Research Questions	7
1.4 Research Objectives	7
1.5 Significance of the Study	7
1.6 Scope of the Study	8
1.7 Assumptions	8
1.8 Chapter Summary	8
CHAPTER TWO - LITERATURE REVIEW	9
2.1 Introduction	9
2.2 Overview of Small and Medium Scaled Enterprises	
2.2.1 Definitions of SME in Sri Lanka	11
2.2.2 Significance of SMEs in Sri Lankan Economy	
2.3 Definition of Social Media	13
2.3.1 Social Media Usage	14
2.3.2 Benefits of Social Media for SMEs	15
2.3.3 Challenges of Social Media for SMEs	16
2.4 Factor Determining the Social Media Usage	16

2.4.1 SM for Information Accessibility
2.4.2 SM for Customer Relation and Service
2.4.3 SM for Marketing
2.5 Business Development
2.6 Summery
CHAPTER THREE - CONCEPTUALIZATION AND OPERATIONALIZTION22
3.1 Introduction
3.2 Conceptual Framework
3.2.1 Social Media Usage
3.2.2 Business Development
3.3 Operationalization
3.3.1 Operationalization of Business Development
3.3.2 Operationalizing Impact of Social Media Usage25
3.4 Chapter Summary
CHAPTER FOUR - METHODOLOGY27
4.1 Chapter Introduction
4.2 Study Setting, Study Design and Method of Survey27
4.3 Sampling27
4.3.1 Population
4.3.2 Sampling Technique
4.3.3 Sample Size
4.4 Data Collection 29
4.4.1 Primary Data29
4.4.2 Secondary Data
4.5 Methods of Measurements
4.5.1 Personal Information
4.5.2 Research Information

4.6 Data Présentation Method	33
4.7 Method of Data Analysis	34
4.7.1 Reliability Analysis	34
4.7.2 Univariate Analysis	
4.7.3 Bivariate Analysis.	35
4.7.4 Cross Tabulation Analysis	37
4.7.5 Hypotheses Testing.	37
CHAPTER FIVE - DATA PRESENTATION AND ANALYSIS	39
5.1 Chapter Introduction	39
5.2 Analysis of Reliability of the Instruments	39
5.3 Data Presentation	40
5.3.1 Personal Information Presentation	40
5.3.2 Research Data Presentation	45
5.4 Data Analysis	50
5.4.1 Univariate Analysis	50
5.5 Bivariate Analysis	56
5.5.1 Correlation Analysis	56
5.5.2. Simple Regression Analysis	57
5.5.3 Multiple Regression Analysis.	60
5.6 Cross Tabulation Analysis	61
5.6.1 Mean Comparison between Gender with Social Media Usage and Bus	iness
Development	62
5.6.2 Mean Comparison between Age with Social Media Usage and Busine	
Development	
5.6.3 Mean Comparison between Education Level with Social Media Usage Business Development	
5.7 Hypotheses Testing	
J. / 11 / DOUIDOOD I COUITY	U+

	.1 Hypotheses Testing for Social Media for Information Accessibility and siness Development
	PARKEANERS DO magazina mandra adam per pendenang pendenang pendenang pendenang pendenang pendenang pendenang p Pendenang pendenang
5.7	.2 Hypothesis Testing for Social Media for Customer Relations & Service Business Development
	DIX - B - Output for Data Auglysis
5.7 De	.3 Hypothesis Testing for Social Media for Marketing and Business velopment
5.7	
3.7	.4 Hypothesis Testing for Social Media Usage and Business Development.
590	
	hapter Summery
	TER SIX - FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION
6.1 I	ntroduction69
6.2 I	viscussion about Personal Information
6.3 I	Piscussion about Research Information
6.4 I	Discussion on the Relationship & Impact between Social Media for Information
Acce	ssibility and the Business Development
6.5 I	Discussion on the Relationship & Impact between Social Media for Customer
Rela	ion & Service and the Business Development
6.6 I	Discussion on the Relationship & Impact between Social Media for Marketing
and t	he Business Development
6.7 I	Discussion on the Relationship & Impact between Social Media Usage (SM for
	mation Accessibility, SM for Customer Service & Relation and SM for
	xeting) and the Business Development
6.8 (Chapter Summary 73
CHAP	TER SEVEN - CONCLUSIONS
7.11	ntroductions
7.2	Conclusion74
7.3	Recommendation
7.4	Limitations
7.5	Direction for Future Research

7.6 Chapter Summary	77
LIST OF REFERENCES	
APPENDIX - A - Questionnaire	83
APPENDIX - B - Output for Data Analysis	

Besiden Cetterio for Biva*are Analysis

recies for Variable of business development

Tarket.