THE IMPACT OF MARKETING STIMULUS ON CUSTOMER LOYALTY IN EASTERN PROVINCE SUPER MARKETES

WAWALA KOSGOLLE SHALIKA SAMALEE KOSGOLLA

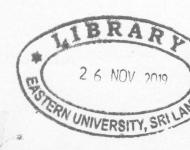
Reg No: EU/IS/2013/MS/90

Index No: MS 1620

A Project Report



Project Report Library - EUSL



Submitted to the Faculty of Commerce and Management, Eastern University, Sri

Lanka as a partial fulfillment of the requirements of Bachelor of Business

Administration (BBA) Specialization in Marketing Management.

Department of Management

Faculty of Commerce and Management

Eastern University, Sri Lanka

2019

PROCESSED MAIN LIBRARY, EUSL

ABSTRACT

To be successful, organizations must look into the needs and wants of their customers. That is the reason why many researchers and academicians have continuously emphasized on the importance of customer loyalty. It is expensive five more times to making a new customer than retain a loyal customer. In the past few years Sri Lankan supermarket sector was increased rapidly. Therefore, customer loyalty has become a critical retailing topic. Meanwhile, lots of studies are more concern on the effects of marketing stimuli towards customer loyalty. By conducting this research study, the main goal is to identify which marketing stimuli will affect customer loyalty in Eastern province supermarkets. Previous studies elaborate that marketing mix as the most influenced marketing stimuli of supermarket sector. Hence, the paper aims to examine the impact of marketing stimuli (product, price, place and promotion on consumer loyalty). The results show that all four aspects of marketing mix are equally important and any imbalance among them can damage overall results. The purpose of this research is to test the effect of marketing stimuli on consumer loyalty in Eastern province supermarkets. Customer loyalty is greatly affected by his/her expectations in context of a product quality, price, place of the retail shop and sales marketing promotions. This paper reviews prior literature and proposes to think carefully to use marketing stimulus to meet customer expectations by eliminating any communication extend customer loyalty.

Furthermore, 400 questionnaire surveys were distributed to supermarket customers in Eastern province and get response conveniently. Simple linear regression analyses conducted to analyze the collected data. The result confirmed that selected marketing stimuli factors strongly influenced by making customer loyalty within the supermarket sector. The result has indicated that marketing stimulus has positive and direct relationship with customer loyalty. According to the survey analyze results the supermarket sector should enhance their more attention on price and sales promotion stimulus than other product and place stimulus.

Keywords: Marketing Stimuli, product, price, place, promotion, Customer Loyalty

TABLE OF CONTENT

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	
ABSTRACT	
LIST OF TABLES	
LIST OF FIGURES	
ABBREVIATION	
CHAPTER 01	
INTRODUCTION	
1.1 Background of the Study	1
1.2 Research problem	4
1.3 Research questions	
1.4 Research objectives	5
1.5 Scope of the study	6
1.6 Significance of the study	6
1.7 Organization of chapters	7
1.8 Chapter summary	7
CHAPTER 02	8
LITERATURE REVIEW	8
2.1 Introduction	8
2.2 Definition of Retailing	
2.2.1 Organization introduction	9
2.3 Customer loyalty (dependent variable)	11
2.4 Marketing Stimulus (Independent variable)	16
2.4.1 Product	
2.4.2 Price	18
2.4.3 Place	
2.4.4 Sales promotion	19
2.5 Marketing stimulus related Relevant Theoretical Models	21
2.5.1 Stimuli-response model of Consumer Buying Behavior	21
2.5.2Marketing Mix	22

	2.6 Empirical Findings of Relationship between Marketing Stimulus and Customer loyalty
	2.7 Hypothesis of the study23
	2.8 Summary of the Chapter
C	CHAPTER 0324
	CONCEPTUALIZATION AND OPERATIONALIZATION24
	3.1. Introduction
	3.2. Conceptualization24
	3.2.1. Conceptual framework
	3,3 Operationalization
	3.3.1 Definition for the study's dimensions of marketing stimulus as follows:26
	3.3.2 Summery of operationalization
	3.4 Chapter Summary30
(CHAPTER 04
1	METHODOLOGY31
	4.1 Introduction 31
	4.2 Research design
	4.2.1 Variable of the study32
	4.2.3. Study Setting32
	4.2.4. Time Horizon
	4.2.5. Unit of Analysis
	4.2.6 Research Technique, Approach and Procedure
	4.2.7 Research Philosophy32
	4.2.8. Research Strategy
	4.3. Sample Size and Sampling Method
	4.3.1 Sampling
	4.3.2 Sămpling Method
	4.4 Method of Data Collection
	4.4 .1 Questionnaire
	4.7 Methods of Measurements
	4.8 Method of Data Preparation, Analysis and Evaluation35
	4.8.1 Method of Data Preparation35
	4.8.2 Method of Data Analyzing and Evaluation35
	4.9 Chanter Summary

CHAPTER 05	40
DATA PRESENTATION AND ANALYSIS	40
5.1 Introduction	40
5.2 Reliability Analysis	40
5.3 Data Presentation for the Personnel Information	41
5.3.1 Gender of customer	41
5.3.2 Age of customers	42
5.3.3 Marital states of customer	43
5.3.4 Education qualifications of customer	43
5.3.5 Level of income of customer	44
5.3.6 Supermarket that customer likes to visit	44
5.3.7 How many time do you visit the supermarket on month	45
5.4 Data Analysis for Research Information	46
5.4.1 Univariate Analysis	46
5.5 Mean and Standard Deviation of Customer Loyalty	50
5.5.1 Mean and Standard Deviation for indicators of Customer Loyalty	
5.6 Bivariate Analysis	52
5.6.1 Pearson Correlation Analysis	52
5.7 Simple Regression Analysis	53
5.7.1 The Impact of Product and Customer Loyalty	
5.7.2 The Impact of Price and Customer Loyalty	54
5.7.3 The Impact of Place and Customer Loyalty	55
5.7.4 The Impact of Sales promotion and Customer Loyalty	55
5.8 Impact of Marketing Stimulus and Customer Loyalty	56
5.8.1 Hypothesis Testing	57
5.9 Chapter Summary	57
CHAPTER 06	57
DISCUSSION OF FINDING	58
6.1 Introduction	58
6.2 Discussions of Personal Information.	58
6.2.1 Gender of the respondents.	58
6.2.2 Age Ranges of the Respondents	59
6.2.3 Marital states of customer	59

6.2.4 Education qualifications of customers	59
6.2.5 Level of income of customer	59
6.2.6 Supermarket that customer likes to visit	59
6.2.7 How many time do you visit the supermarket on month	60
6.3 Discussion of Research Information	60
6.3.1 Discussion of objective one	60
6.3.2 Discussion of objective one	61
6.3.3 Discussion – Objective three	62
6.3.4 Objective Four	64
6.4 Chapter Summary	66
CHAPTER 07	67
CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION	67
7.1 Introduction	67
7.2 Conclusion of the Research Objectives	
7.3 Contribution of the Study	68
7.4 Recommendations for Managers and Staff of the supermarkets	69
7.5 Limitations of the Study	69
7.6 Suggestions for Future Researchers	70
REFERENCE	72
APPENDIX 01- ENGLISH QUESTIONNAIRE	76
APPENDIX 01- SINHALA QUESTIONNAIRE	79
APPENDIX 01 - TAMIL QUESTIONNAIRE	82
APPENDIX 02	86