THE IMPACT OF WORK CULTURE ON EMPLOYEE SATISFACTION: SPECIAL REFERENCE TO SELECTED BANKS IN BATTICALOA DISTRICT



THAJUDEEN FATHIMA NAJLA

REG NO: EU/IS/2013/MS/02

INDEX NO: MS 1532



A project report submitted to the Faculty of Commerce and Management, Eastern University, Sri Lanka, as a partial fulfillment of the requirement for the Degree of Bachelor of Business Administration (BBA) Specialization in Human Resource Management.

DEPARTMENT OF MANAGEMENT

FACULTY OF COMMERCE AND MANAGEMENT

EASTERN UNIVERSITY, SRI LANKA

2019

PROCESSED MAIN LIBRARY, EUSL

ABSTRACT

Organization is the place where the group of the people comes together to work for a common purpose. Hence the employees have to enjoy the work place and should develop a loyal mind towards the organization. Work culture is a very important concept in bringing out the best from the employees and making them to be satisfied with their job. Work culture is a concept which deals with the thought process, beliefs and attitudes of the human resources. When the employees follow the rules and regulations of the organization and stick to the guidelines of the organization, then the organization is said to have a well-built work culture. Strong work culture in an organization helps to have an increase in the rate of satisfied employees. In this study, an attempt has been made to identify the satisfaction level of employee and also to see the impact of work culture on the satisfaction level of employees. The research has been carried out in a systematic and methodical manner. In Sri Lanka's context, there is lack of studies deals with the work culture and employee satisfaction. It is very difficult to find any studies related to work culture and employee satisfaction studied together specially in banking sector in Batticaloa District. So there is an empirical gap exists in work culture and employee satisfaction among the employees of selected banks. Hence, this study conducted to fulfill this empirical knowledge gap.

The objectives of this study are to identify the level of work culture and employee satisfaction, explore the relationship between the work culture and employee satisfaction and study the impact of work culture on employee satisfaction in selected banks in Batticaloa District. To achieve these objectives, the data were collected using the 37-items questionnaire which was filled by 182 bank employees from both the public sector and private sector banks that were selected stratified random sampling technique. The analyses stated the strong positive relationship between the work culture and employee satisfaction. The findings also reveal that the work culture and employee satisfaction are in high level in selected banks in Batticaloa District. This study concludes that the work culture of a bank plays an important role in making employees satisfied.

Keywords: Work Culture, Employee Satisfaction, Public Sector Banks, Private Sector Banks, Employees.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1ENTI	
	ABSTRACT
NTSIII	TABLE OF CONTE
X	LIST OF FIGURES
XI	ABBREVIATIONS

Chapter 1- Introduction	
1.1 Background of the Study	1
1.2 Research Problem/Research	Gap2
1.3 Research Questions	
1.4 Research Objectives	11 /11 / 4
1.5 Significant of the Study	4
1.6 Scope of the Study	
1.7 Organization of Chapters	
1.8 Chapter Summary	
	Contraction of the second s
Chanter 2 - Literature Review	
2.1 Introduction	
2.1 Mitroduction	
2.2 Work Culture	<i>j</i> [*]
	ons and Various Studies9
	Vork Culture11
	s Studies16
2.3.1 Dimensions and Variou	s Studies 10

2.3.2 Factors Determine the Employee Satisfaction	20
2.4 Work Culture and Employee Satisfaction	22
2.5 Hypotheses of the Study	22
2.6 Formation of Conceptual Model	24
2.7 Research Gap	24
2.8 Chapter Summary	25

Chapter – 03 - Conceptualization And Operat	ionalization 26-31
3.1 Introduction	
3.2 Conceptualization	
3.3 Conceptual Framework	
3.4 Definitions of Key Concepts and Variables	
3.4.1 Work Culture	
3.4.1 Work Culture	
3.5 Operationalization	
3.6 Chapter Summary	
Chapter 4 - Research Methodology	
4.1 Introduction	
4.2 Research Philosophy	
4.3 Research Approach	
4.4 Research Strategy	
4.5 Time Horizon	

1.6 Type of Study	34
4.7 Study Design and Method of Survey	34
4.8 Target Population/ Sampling Frame	35
4.8.1 Population	35

4.8.2 Sample Size Determination
4.8.3 Sampling Distribution
4.9 Method of Data Collection
4.9.1 Questionnaire
4.9.2 Structure of Questionnaire
4.10 Method of Data Analysis and Evaluation
4.10.1 Reliability and Validity Analysis
4.10.2 Univariate Analysis
4.10.3 Bivariate Analysis
4.11 Testing Hypotheses through Correlation Analysis
4.12 Chapter Summary

Chapter 5 - Data Presentation And Analysis		
	5.1 Introducțion	44
	5.2 Reliability Analysis	
	5.3 Data Presentation for Personal Information	
	5.3.1 Frequency Distribution of Gender	48
	5.3.2 Frequency Distribution of Marital Status	48
	5.3.3 Frequency Distribution of Qualification	48
	5.3.4 Frequency Distribution of Age	49
	5.3.5 Frequency Distribution of Experience	49
	5.3.6 Frequency Distribution of Monthly Income	
	5.4 Data Analysis for Research Information	50
	5.4.1 Univariate Analysis	50
	5.4.2 Bivariate Analysis	57
	5.5 Testing Hypotheses	65
	5.6 Chapter Summary	

Chapter 6 - Discussion of Findings
6.1 Introduction
6.2 Respondents Profile
6.2.1 Name of the Banks of the Respondents
6.2.2 Gender of the Respondents
6.2.3 Marital Status of the Respondents
6.2.4 Qualification of the Respondents
6.2.5 Age of the Respondents
6.2.6 Experience of the Respondents
6.2.7 Monthly Income of the Respondents74
6.3 Discussion of Research Information
6.3.1 Discussion – Objective One
6.3.2 Discussion – Objective Two
6.3.3 Discussion – Objective Three
6.4 Testing Hypotheses
6.5 Chapter Summary
Chapter 7 - Conclusion and Recommendation
7.1 Introduction
7.1 Introduction 81 7.2 Conclusion 81
7.2.1 First Objective of the Study
7.2.2 Second Objective of the Study
7.2.3 Third Objective of the Study
7.3 Contribution of this Study
7.4 Recommendations
7.5 Limitations of the Study

7.6 Direction for Future Studies	
References	
Appendix	

Ì

-