EASTERN UNIVERSITY, SRI LANKA FACULTY OF COMMERCE AND MANAGEMENT THIRD YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION IN BBA, SPECIALIZATION IN HRM, SPECIALIZATION IN MKT- 2012/2013

(July/August 2015) (Repeat)

17 SEP 2015

MOC 3072 - MICRO FINANCE

Answer all Questions

Time: 02 Hours

Question No I

"Micro-Finance is believed to be a tool of development that can be used to get rid of poverty".

Answer the following questions.

- a. What is meant by poverty?
- b. Differentiate international poverty line from poverty gap.
- c. What do you understand from rural poverty?
- d. What is Micro finance?
- e. Explain how the Human Poverty Index measures the poverty of the people.
- f. What are the main functions of a micro finance institution?
- g. Explain how micro finance can be used as a tool of development in a poor society.
- h. List out some predominant purposes for savings by the poor.
- i. Name some institutions which provide micro finance services in your area.
- j. Explain how a fisherman could be benefited by micro finance.

(Total $10 \times 4 = 40 \text{ Marks}$)

Question No 02

a. Give some examples for consumption and investment spending of a household.

(04 Marks)

b. What are the ways through which the poor try to meet these spending?

(08 Marks)

c. Why do the experts say that there is no difference between consumption and investment among the poor? (08 marks)

(Total 20 Marks)

Question No 03

a. Differentiate formal sources from informal sources in micro finance

(04 marks)

b. "Micro finance increases the empowerment of women." Explain with examples.

(08 Marks)

c. Why do you think that the micro finance institutions should have a realistic interest rate?

(08Marks)

(Total 20 Marks)

Question No 04

a. What does the "Lorenz" curve show?

(04Marks)

b. Explain the need of good governance in a micro finance institution.

(08 Marks)

c. "Most Micro finance institutions require outside funding." Explain with reasons. (08 Marks)

(Total 20 Marks)