## EASTERN UNIVERSITY SRI, LANKA DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY THIRD YEAR IN SCIENCE

FIRST SEMESTER -2004/2005

## CH 302: HETEROCYCLIC CHEMISTRY AND REARRANGEMENT REACTIONS (Proper)

Time: 1 hour

Answer all questions.

1. (I) Indicate how the following conversions could be effected and give essential experimental conditions.

(II) Explain the following observations.

- (a) When pyridine is treated with a mixture of conc. HNO3 and conc. H2SO4 acids, 3-nitro pyridine is obtained as the product.
- (b) Furan undergoes Diels Alder reaction when heated with maleic anhydride but thiophene does not react with maleic anhydride under the same conditions.

2. Give the structure of the major products formed in the following reactions. Suggest plausible mechanisms for the reactions involved.

a) NH Br2/KOH
b) 
$$C$$
 + MeO  $2C - C \equiv C - CO_2Me$   $\Delta$ 

(a) When pyridine is exalted with a mixture of conc. HNO, and conc. HaSC) acids

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