EASTERN UNIVERSITY, SRI LANKA SECOND EXAMINATION IN SCIENCE 2009/2010

LIBRA

ZL 201 Principles of Ecology

Time: <u>Two</u> hours Answer <u>All</u> questions

(Illustrate your answer with clear labeled diagrams where necessary)

- 01. Write short notes on all of the followings:
 - a) Autotrophs
 - b) Herbivores
 - c) Detritivores
 - d) Natality
 - e) Synecology
 - f) Population
 - g) Food chain
 - h) Food web
 - i) J shaped curve and S shaped curve in a population
- 02. Describe briefly about the aquatic weeds and its significance to human health.
- 03. Write briefly about the mangrove ecosystem and its services to the humanity and discuss how the human anthropogenic impacts affects such pristine ecosystem.
- 04. a. What do your understand by the term pollution and pollutant
 - b. Either

How you would assist the Batticaloa Municipal Council towards managing the solid waste menace and describe how you would propose a mechanism to convert it as a useful energy source.

Describe the oil pollution and discuss the damages to the biodiversity of the oceanic ecosystem.