## EASTERN UNIVERSITY, SRILANKA

## Final Year First Semester Examination in Agriculture 2005/2006

## AGB 4111 Advanced Seed Physiology & Technology

**Answer All Questions** 

Time: 02 Hours

- Q1. a) You are expected to store the following seeds to retain viability
  Beans, Cowpea, Coffee, Cocoa, Green gram, Citrus, Jack, Okra, Tamarind,
  Tomato
  - i. Give the botanical name of the above crops.
  - ii. Classify the seeds based on the storage requirement and describe the conditions required for storage.
    - b) i. Why the seeds of Indian Lotus is considered importance as far as its lifespan is concerned? And the reasons.
      - ii. Give the botanical name of this species.
- Q2. a) Give the Principle underlining the Tetrazolium Topographical Test (TTT).
  - b) Show by means of clear diagrams different types of germinable and nongerminable seeds of soybean based on staining pattern after TTT. (All possible types).
  - c) What are the advantages of this test?
- Q3. a) You are carrying out a germination test of a cowpea seed lot to report on its viability
  - a) Describe the procedure of this test.
  - b) What are the different kinds of seedlings and seeds that can be seen at the completion of the test.
  - c) Describe the normal seedling (NSL) and abnormal seedlings (ABSL) that are obtained in this test, with diagrams.

d) Calculate the viability of the cowpea seed lot from the following results.

	Gern NSL	ninaved ABSL	Other(not germinated)		Total	
Rep.I	16	4		5	25	
Rep.II	15	5	The state of	5		
Rep.III	16	5		6	2.5	
Rep.IV	18	2		6	25	
(4 samples	of 25 coo	de russa 1		he seeds lot for this test).	25	

- Q4. Describe the procedure in detail you have carried out in your practical class to identify the seed-borne pathogens of okra seeds.
- Q5. In an experiment 3 samples (S) of 100 seeds from two seed lots A&B are drawn at random and used. The results obtained are as follows.

## No of seedlings emerged

				0			
After 5 days				After 8 days			
SI	SII	S III		SI	SII	SIII	
50	55	60	threeupT <sub>e</sub>	75	80	85	
75	80	85		90	96	98	
	S I 50	S I S II 50 55	SI SII SIII 50 55 60	After 5 days  S I S II S III  50 55 60	After 5 days After 5 days SI SII SIII SI SI 50 55 60 75	After 5 days  SI SII SIII SI SII SI SII  50 55 60 75 80	After 5 days  SI SII SIII SIII SII SIII SIII  50 55 60 75 80 85

- i) Determine the mean emergence rate of each seed lot
- ii) What inference you get from these results?