## EASTERN UNIVERSITY, SRI LANKA **FACULTY OF COMMERCE AND MANAGEMENT** SPECIAL EXAMINATION FOR FINAL YEAR **BUSINESS ADMINSTRATION / COMMERCE 2005/2006**

29 MAY 2008 en Oniversity, Sri Lanka.

## **ENG: 3013 - ENGLISH FOR COMMUNICATION**

Index No:-	Time: 03 hours							
Answer all questions on this paper itself.								
For Examiner's use only								
Question Numbe	r Maximum Marks	Marks Obtained						
I	20							
n	15							
$\mathbf{m}$	15							
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V	20							
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Total	<u></u>							
Examiner's Name :								
Examiner's Signature :								
Date :								

29 MAY 2000

[20 marks]

Assume that you are the Purchasing Officer attached to "SATA INTERNATIONAL", No. 35, Station Road, Ratmalana. Your Manager has requested you to obtain a quotation for the purchase of a photocopying machine. Write a letter to "Modern Photocopiers", No. 24, Galle Road, Colombo 03, asking for quotations for a photocopying machine. Give your requirements.

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Dean of the Faculty of Commerce and Management.
[15 marks]

[15 marks]

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shortage, arisen, install, claim, compensate, inferior, minor, repair or replace

<b>Question</b> What wou given belo	ild you say in these situations? Select and write the appropriate answer from the
01.	Your car wouldn't start and you have arrived a few minutes late for dinner with a What do you say when you arrive?
02.	Your train was delayed and you have arrived a few minutes late for lunch with son
, v2.	colleagues. What do you say when you arrive?
03.	You promised to call a client back yesterday but you forgot to. What do you say to her when you call the next day?
04.	You misunderstood the instructions your boss gave you and mailed the wrong doo to your supplier.
05.	You were given a copy of the sales figures by your boss, but you have mislaid it.
<b>Q3.</b>	you say to your boss?
06.	You put the wrong date on the invoice you sent to a client. Explain why you are so a new invoice.

apologizes, using the words in Sentence 1 above. What do you reply to thiversity, St
Your supplier hasn't sent the correct instruction manual, in spite of your reminder to them. What do you say?
Your boss promised to call your clients in Dallas this afternoon but it's now nearly time to go home.
incorrectly. What do you say?
That's quite all right. I've only been waiting about a quarter of an hour.  Oh, I'm very sorry to hear that, Ms King. I'll check it myself personally and call you back before lunch.
Oh, I'm very sorry to hear that, Ms King. I'll check it myself personally and call you back before lunch.  Sorry I'm so late, everyone. My train was delayed.  I'm terribly sorry to be so late. My car wouldn't start. I hope you haven't been waiting
Oh, I'm very sorry to hear that, Ms King. I'll check it myself personally and call you back before lunch.  Sorry I'm so late, everyone. My train was delayed.  I'm terribly sorry to be so late. My car wouldn't start. I hope you haven't been waiting too long.  I'm terribly sorry I didn't call you back yesterday.  Excuse me, Mr. Brown, you said you'd call our clients in Dallas. Is there still time this
Oh, I'm very sorry to hear that, Ms King. I'll check it myself personally and call you back before lunch.  Sorry I'm so late, everyone. My train was delayed.  I'm terribly sorry to be so late. My car wouldn't start. I hope you haven't been waiting too long.  I'm terribly sorry I didn't call you back yesterday.  Excuse me, Mr. Brown, you said you'd call our clients in Dallas. Is there still time this afternoon?  I'm awfully sorry, Mr. Brown. I'm afraid I misunderstood your instructions and mailed
Oh, I'm very sorry to hear that, Ms King. I'll check it myself personally and call you back before lunch.  Sorry I'm so late, everyone. My train was delayed.  I'm terribly sorry to be so late. My car wouldn't start. I hope you haven't been waiting too long.  I'm terribly sorry I didn't call you back yesterday.  Excuse me, Mr. Brown, you said you'd call our clients in Dallas. Is there still time this afternoon?

I'm very sorry about this, but I'm afraid we put the wrong date on the invoice we sent

[10 marks]

arrived. Could you send it quickly, please?

you, so we're sending you a new one.

10.

Question: V

Read this article and then fill each gap below with one word.

## About time

For the manager of the 1990s, time is apparently of the essence. Consumers, the argument runs, wan to get their hands on the products - be they burgers or Buicks- faster than ever. The fashionable wil buy from your firm only if you have the latest designs before your rivals. Better still, they will invariably pay more for the privilege of speed.

The key is to look at the entire manufacturing operation and then restructure that, systematically.

Traditionally, manufacturing is a carefully ordered affair: tasks usually have a sequence that can changed only in small ways. Most firms will have employed specialists to determine the be scheduling logic for manufacturing. But "precedence constraints" (eg task A must be carried before task B) can cause queues and bottlenecks in even the most logical manufacturing process This not only results in delay, it also introduces an unpredictable variability into a company operations.

There is a cheaper route. By breaking down tasks into ever smaller, faster bits, companies of increase their manufacturing flexibility. This, in turn, will tend to increase the number of tasks can be performed in parallel rather than in sequence. For instance, several smaller machines can used to perform one task, rather than a single large machine. Parallel tasks have no preceder constraints and can reduce bottlenecks. That helps speed a company's manufacturing process cla to the theoretical ideal-which reduces queues and bottlenecks elsewhere in the factory.

Perhaps the single most effective answer to the problem is to invest in lots of excess capacity eliminates queuing and bottlenecks, sharply reducing unpredictable variations in the time needs complete each part of the manufacturing process. As a consequence, production times tend to while manufacturing reliability (and hence the reliability of products) soars. It also introduces m greater flexibility into the factory - which helps companies respond more rapidly to custom whims.

All told, experts reckon that cutting production times by a quarter can reduce overall costs by above fifth.

If it sounds too costly and risky, concentrate on the margin. Benetton, an Italian clothes company does just that, as does Nissan. For the core products bought by the bulk of their customers, a pu response to new trends is not a priority. But for their growing number of faddish, innovationcustomers, these companies have developed fast -response marketing, manufacturing distribution. Benetton has undyed stocks of clothes waiting to be coloured according to the trends. Nissan will quickly assemble from standardised components a limited run of vehicle microniches in the market - including speciality versions of its snail-like S-Cargo delivery suitably tailored for customers such as bakeries, flower shops or boutiques.

	<b>/</b> */	
	Consumers will pay for goods if they can get them	29 MAY 2008
		orn University, Sti
2.	Manufacturing operations are broken into small which he in a particular	ave to happen
3.	or may occur which hold up the	process.
4.	Manufacturers can become more if more tasks are pe parallel.	rformed in
5.	Several machines are better than one	machine.
6.	If manufacturers	
7.	Benetton can respond quickly to changes in	
8.	Nissan uses components to assemble limited	cles that only a x 1 = 8 marks]
9.	Brief your idea about the above article in six sentences.	
		[12 marks]

## Question: VI

Fill the blanks with phrases given below.

01.	He was	a gold	l watch when he retired.
02.	We've been	the	em over this since January.
03.	We expect to	a large	this dea
04.	We may have to		them to agree to our deman
05.	We have just		a new computer system
	01	ne of the major suppliers.	
06.	Unfortunately, there is	a	technical
	information about thes	se new processes.	
07.	What	our cust	omers are completely satisfied w
	our product?		
08.	I	having to p	ay a handling charge to the freigh
	forwarders.		
09.	Their firm has just		Apollo International
10.			any change to the shippin
	date?		
	merged with,	lack of,	
	negotiating with,	notify us of,	
	proportion of,	make a large profit on,	
	put pressure on,	placed an order for with	1,
	presented with,	I object to	[2x10=20 man